

Contents

Preface	ix
Acknowledgements	xi
Notes on Contributors	xiii
Chapter 1 Publication Bias in Meta-Analysis <i>Hannah R. Rothstein, Alexander J. Sutton and Michael Borenstein</i>	1
PART A PUBLICATION BIAS IN CONTEXT	9
Chapter 2 Publication Bias: Recognizing the Problem, Understanding Its Origins and Scope, and Preventing Harm <i>Kay Dickersin</i>	11
Chapter 3 Preventing Publication Bias: Registries and Prospective Meta-Analysis <i>Jesse A. Berlin and Davina Gherzi</i>	35
Chapter 4 Grey Literature and Systematic Reviews <i>Sally Hopewell, Mike Clarke and Sue Mallett</i>	49
PART B STATISTICAL METHODS FOR ASSESSING PUBLICATION BIAS	73
Chapter 5 The Funnel Plot <i>Jonathan A.C. Sterne, Betsy Jane Becker and Matthias Egger</i>	75
Chapter 6 Regression Methods to Detect Publication and Other Bias in Meta-Analysis <i>Jonathan A.C. Sterne and Matthias Egger</i>	99
Chapter 7 Failsafe <i>N</i> or File-Drawer Number <i>Betsy Jane Becker</i>	111
Chapter 8 The Trim and Fill Method <i>Sue Duval</i>	127

Chapter 9	Selection Method Approaches	145
	<i>Larry V. Hedges and Jack Vevea</i>	
Chapter 10	Evidence Concerning the Consequences of Publication and Related Biases	175
	<i>Alexander J. Sutton</i>	
Chapter 11	Software for Publication Bias	193
	<i>Michael Borenstein</i>	
PART C	ADVANCED AND EMERGING APPROACHES	221
Chapter 12	Bias in Meta-Analysis Induced by Incompletely Reported Studies	223
	<i>Alexander J. Sutton and Therese D. Pigott</i>	
Chapter 13	Assessing the Evolution of Effect Sizes over Time	241
	<i>Thomas A. Trikalinos and John P.A. Ioannidis</i>	
Chapter 14	Do Systematic Reviews Based on Individual Patient Data Offer a Means of Circumventing Biases Associated with Trial Publications?	261
	<i>Lesley Stewart, Jayne Tierney and Sarah Burdett</i>	
Chapter 15	Differentiating Biases from Genuine Heterogeneity: Distinguishing Artifactual from Substantive Effects	287
	<i>John P.A. Ioannidis</i>	
Chapter 16	Beyond Conventional Publication Bias: Other Determinants of Data Suppression	303
	<i>Scott D. Halpern and Jesse A. Berlin</i>	
APPENDICES		319
Appendix A	Data Sets	321
Appendix B	Annotated Bibliography	331
	<i>Hannah R. Rothstein and Ashley Busing</i>	
Glossary		347
Index		353